zk-Lokomotive Cryptographic System Architecture

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System Elements

The system elements are/will be described and discussed in the ZKL System Architecture document. This section is to provide a reminder/reference.

1. Key Derivation Service

The Key Derivation Service (or KDS for short) provides

- 1. a deterministic secp256k1 keypair generator from BIP-39 mnemonics,
- 2. a pseudo-random BIP-39 mnemonic generator through web-bip-39 package.

2. Cross-chain Identity Registry

The Cross-chain Identity Registry (or CCIR for short) provides a method to look up identities and their corresponding public keys.

3. Encrypted File Storage

The Encrypted File Storage is a distributed storage solution that allows the recipient to retrieve payloads that were uploaded for them.

4. Client

The client (the sender) generates the encrypted payload to be sent to the reciever, whose public key is retrieved via the CCIR. The workflow of sending an encrypted file for a recipient is described in the next section.

Workflows

Sending a file

Definitions

- $Q_r: {\rm Recipient's \ public \ key \ on \ curve \ secp 256k1}$
- $G: {\rm The \ generator \ point \ on \ curve \ secp 256k1}$
- $Z: \mathbf{A}$ symmetric key derived for the file to be sent, the shared secret
- ${\cal F}:$ The file contents, in plaintext
- ${\cal F}_c$: The file contents, in ciphertext
- $IV: {\rm The\ initialization\ vector\ required\ for\ AES-GCM-256}$
- ${\cal P}$: The payload, what is sent to the recipient

Workflow

- 1. The Q_r is retrieved from the CCIR.
- 2. An ephemeral keypair is generated, Q_e and d_e .
- 3. The shared secret which will be used in symmetric encryption is computed from $Z=d_e imes Q_r.$
- 4. File F is encrypted using AES-GCM-256 with encryption key Z, and a randomly generated initialization vector, IV.
- 5. The payload P is created by concatenating $Q_e,\ IV,\ {\rm MAC},\ F_e.$
- 6. The payload is uploaded to the EFS.

(i) Reminder

The MAC in the payload *P* at step 7 is a result of using AES-GCM-256, which is selected in ECIES implementation in the Rust crate we consume through ecies/rs-wasm package.